

THE JERUSALEM POST

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# THE JERUSALEM POST

JERUSALEM'S  
OUTLET FOR MEN AND WOMEN  
**ROSENBLUM**  
1 PRINCESS ST. AVE.

THURSDAY, MAY 5, 1960  
5 P.M., EST. \$2.50 in Israel, \$2.50  
U.S. \$1.50, Vol. XXVII, No. 107

The cold war is being replaced by a warmer spring as winter gives way to the time of winter. However, in human relations winter is not replaced by spring automatically, as is the case in nature. The cold winter of war and conflict will continue and replace it with a warmer spring of peace and cooperation. This is the lesson we must learn from these relations. And it requires serious effort. Speaking specifically, you won't get warm if you stand still...

The foregoing words were uttered in Paris, on March 24 last, publicly, by Mr. Nikita Khrushchev.

Because we heartily endorse them, DISCRIMINATION is glad that Mr. De-

NATION did Ben-Gurion offered to go to Moscow for talks with the Soviet Premier. By the same token, we regret the Russian leader's negative reaction.

At the same time, we must confess that we are puzzled by the motivation of this refusal. There simply is no factual basis for the Kremlin's allegation that our Ministers have put out "statements which are not conducive to the furthering of peace."

On the other hand, Mr. Khrushchev has not hesitated to make statements who constantly, in and out of season, denounce the Soviets. Thus when Moscow demands that "the Soviet Government consider that a visit of the Israeli Prime Minister to the U.S.S.R. would be premature," the inference is clear: Mr. Khrushchev, to use his own terms, desires to maintain a chilly temperature in his relations with Israel.

While we cannot answer this question with absolute certainty, two explanations occur. The first is that the Soviet Union is unwilling to make a gesture in favour of peace in the Middle East, at any rate at this stage. It is just conceivable that Mr. Khrushchev is holding on to what he regards as one of his trump cards for the forthcoming Summit Conference. Admittedly, Russia has so far done rather well for herself by fishing in the troubled waters of Arab hostility for Israel. However, the late Mr. Maxim Litvinov's dictum that "peace is indivisible" is more valid today, when the threat of extermination hangs over the entire human species, than it was thirty years ago when tens of millions of innocent people were condemned to death through contempt for a self-evident truth. Mr. Khrushchev, and the other Great Power leaders, too, must realize that there can be no satisfactory East-West settlement unless and until conflict is eliminated from this our vital corner of the globe.

We can also think of another reason why Mr. Ben-Gurion will not shortly be going to Moscow. We refer, of course, to Mr. Khrushchev's embarrassment over the plight of Russian Jewry. Here is an issue which no Jewish community anywhere — least of all the Jewish State — can ignore. In this matter our expectations are dictated by the recognized, if not universally implemented, principles of human rights. We expect that the Jewish minority in Russia, as in other countries, shall be free to practise their Jewishness unrestrictedly, to maintain their millennial religious and cultural heritage, and that any Jew who wants to come and live in Israel shall be accorded the necessary permission to do so.

Mr. Malik assured our Ambassador that "the policy of the Soviet Union continues to be based on the desire for good relations with all the States in the Near and Middle East, without discrimination." We, for our part, shall continue to look to Russia for fulfilment of this promise of no discrimination — in all fields.

## Nato Won't Accept Paper Coexistence

ISTANBUL (Reuters). — Nato's 13-nation Council yesterday gave its formal blessing to the stand which the Western big three will take at the Summit conference — leaving room for manoeuvre on some key points.

### S. Korean Police Chief Arrested

SEOUL, (Reuters). — Mr. Lee Kang-Suk, Vice Police Chief in Seoul, was arrested yesterday in connection with election irregularities last month which led to rioting in South Korea and the resignation of President Syngman Rhee.

He had been in hiding since April 12, but gave himself up yesterday.

Mr. Choi in Kyu, Finance Minister, is in custody for alleged offences which could lead to sentences of up to three years' jail.

In the southern port of Pusan yesterday there were more demonstrations by high school students demanding the dissolution of the National Assembly. The demonstrators claim the Assembly is not qualified to bring about a reform of South Korean government.

Tanks Called Out

Tanks and armoured cars helped military police to disperse the 1,000 demonstrators who constantly, in and out of season, denounce the Soviets. Thus when Moscow demands that "the Soviet Government consider that a visit of the Israeli Prime Minister to the U.S.S.R. would be premature," the inference is clear: Mr. Khrushchev, to use his own terms, desires to maintain a chilly temperature in his relations with Israel.

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With deep sorrow we announce the passing away of

### Jordan Sentences 8 For Majali Plot

AMMAN (Reuters). — The State Security Court here yesterday sentenced eight Jordanians to prison terms ranging from seven to 20 years for attempting to assassinate Majali.

Earlier in the day, about 50 members of the ruling Christian Democratic party presented an application to the Speaker of the Jordanian General Staff, requesting a parliamentary commission of inquiry into allegations that Oberlaender, aged 55, was involved in a wartime massacre in Lemberg (Lvov) while serving with the German army in Poland.

The East Berlin Public Prosecutor yesterday applied to his opposite number in Karlsruhe, West Germany, for the extradition of Oberlaender whom the East German High Court last week convicted (in absentia) for war crimes.

With deep sorrow we announce the passing away of

of

JEANNE BEJARANO

wife of Mr. Leon Bejarano

The funeral took place yesterday, May 4, 1960.

The Bereaved Family

We deeply regret to announce the passing away of

of

JEANNE BEJARANO

and extend our sincerest condolences to the bereaved family.

Enterprise of

Asis and Bejarano Brothers Ltd.

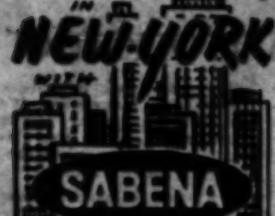
5. Schleser

H. J. Neiman

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### The Weather

**WEATHER REPORT.** Weather reporter. A trough of low pressure extends from the Sudan to the eastern Mediterranean, causing an easterly flow over the area. The high pressures and the dry air intensified by a high pressure system in the upper layer.

Temperature range yesterday evening: 18°C (64°F) to 25°C (77°F).

Humidity: 60% (80%).

Wind: N.E. 20-30 km/h.

Cloudiness: 20-30%.

Pressure: 1012-1013 hPa.

\* Humidity: 60% (80%).

## New Regulations Lay Down Qualifications for Specialists

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The country's first regulations prescribing which physicians are entitled to the designation "specialist" will be gazetted today. The new rules will raise the standards of medicine here, and will enable medical students to plan their future careers, members of a special committee of the Israel Medical Association, which initiated and prepared the regulations, told the press in Jerusalem yesterday.

The regulations, to be approved by the Ministry of Health with the approval of the Ministry of Justice, sum up to this effect: "A physician who has been engaged in a special field for three consecutive years will not be obliged to submit the documents of proof required of other applicants."

**I.M.A. Council Decides**

In practice, the decision on applications will rest with the I.M.A.'s Scientific Council, which will pass on the recommendations to the Director-General of the Ministry of Health.

A register of all qualified specialists is to be compiled by the Ministry of Health.

Speakers at the press conference, of whom well-known physicians stressed that this was the first time the I.M.A. had been given authoritative powers. It was a sign of maturity, both for the I.M.A. and the Ministry of Health, and in line with the trend in advanced countries to opt for permanent bodies, they added.

It is estimated that about 40 per cent of the country's physicians are in specialized practice, in contrast to other countries, where it is general practitioners who generally practice for about 60 per cent, a speaker noted.

The members of the I.M.A. committee who reported to the Chairman Dr. A. A. Unger, Chairman Dr. S. R. Bloch, Minister of Health: Prof. T. Grushka; Dr. L. Neiman; Dr. A. Fleischer; and Dr. Y. Katsenellenbogen.

The regulations lay down the periods of specialist experience for each of the 18 branches, some of which are subdivided into further specialized fields. The periods range from four to six years.

There is to be a transition-

### Allergy to Penicillin Can't Be Determined

There are no sure means of determining whether a person is sensitive to penicillin, two doctors on the staff of Hadassah Hospital in Jerusalem yesterday told Jerusalem Magistrate Y. Harish.

They were testifying during an inquest into the causes of the death of Margalit Atar last February following a shot of penicillin. The inquest is being conducted at the request of the family of the deceased, which alleges there was neglect in the prescription of the shot by Hadassah physicians and in its administration by members of the Kupat Holim staff.

The two doctors, Prof. Aron Brzesinski and Dr. H. Weinstock, said that after weeks of tests, they could not be sure whether the woman died because of an allergic reaction to penicillin or because she had suffered a heart attack.

Dr. Brzesinski said that there was no indication that the woman was allergic to penicillin, while the Hadassah physician furthermore said she had two penicillin injections previously without suffering any allergic reaction.

**NIXON**

(Continued from Page One)

He expected to provide only token opposition at the Massachusetts Senator received more than 70,000 votes between the two.

With the result, which gave Sen. Kennedy the state's 34 votes at the Democratic National Convention in July, and Mr. Nixon the 33 Republican ones for his convention, new totals of pledged support at the conventions could be estimated.

An official tabulation of the pledged votes so far based on primary results, including those in Indiana, Ohio, and the District of Columbia, and polls taken among state delegations, showed that Sen. Kennedy now has 2160 votes to Nixon's 1960, the two needed to win the nomination.

Mr. Nixon now has 434 pledged votes, nearly two-thirds of the 666 required to give him a clear-cut majority at the Republican convention.

### THE JEWISH NATIONAL AND UNIVERSITY LIBRARY

deeply mourns the passing of Zerah Ernst Hoffmann

Librarian of the Yeshurun Library and expresses its condolences to the bereaved family.

We deeply mourn the passing of Ahuva (Liuba) Pouchovsky

The funeral will have today (Thursday) at 3 p.m. from Danziger Hospital, Rehov Hashachar, Tel Aviv.

The Bereaved Family

Please refrain from condolence visits.

The unveiling of a tombstone over the grave of our beloved

**Dr. BORIS PLISKIN**

In the Kryat Shalom Cemetery will take place on the first anniversary of his death today, May 8, at 3:30 p.m.

At 8 p.m.  
a memorial evening

at Beit Harosh, 1 Rehov Hetman, Tel Aviv.

Dorothy and Joseph Pliskin

## Herzliya Gains Municipal Status

Jerusalem Post Reporter

HERZLIAH — This 25-year-old coastal town has at last gained municipal status. Dr. Nahum Goldmann, President of the World Zionist Organization, was promptly made its first chairman.

Dr. Goldmann told the assembly of 1,500 at the festive ceremony that he would soon make Herzliya his home in Herzliya.

At the start of the celebrations, the charter conferring its new status was read. The Minister of Interior, Mr. Menachem Begin, conveyed the greetings of the Government.

Also present were the Minister of Agriculture, Asaf Har'el, as well as Mayors and local council representatives.

In a telegram expressing his regret at being unable to attend the ceremony, President Ben-Zvi told the Mayor: "May the town's residents be blessed with prosperity... the first and only town in the world to bear the name of my teacher, the visionary of Jewish statehood, Dr. Herzl of blessed memory."

Major Peacay Tiphur said Herzliya now had a population of 30,000 and was the second largest town in the country. He announced that the town's children would be inscribed in the Golden Book of the Jewish National Fund.

**Eshkol to Mind Shop While B-G, Meir Away**

POST Political Reporter

Foreign Minister Goldmann is to leave for the U.S. at the beginning of June for a five-week lecture tour on behalf of the U.J.A. and the Bond Drive. During his visit to Washington, he is expected to meet senior U.S. Government officials.

Since Mrs. Meir's tour is to overlap part of Prime Minister Ben-Gurion's visit to France and other West European countries, the Minister of Finance, Mr. Levy Eshkol, will have to take on the portfolio of Prime Minister and Foreign Minister. The international trade and economic front will be greatly helped this country and its labour movement at various junctures, and "we must at times do our part, even if it puts us in an uncomfortable position," he explained.

The Histadrut decision was also important in view of our relations with African countries.

In answer to a question on the extent of the Histadrut's interests in The Helets, Dr. Eshkol said that as far as he recalled, the late Gershon Agnon had approached the late Yosef Sprinzak and himself in 1948 with a plan to help the party over the difficult transition period in the immediate post-war of independence days. Mr. Eshkol said that the Histadrut had taken up some IL25,000 in "Palestinian Post" shares in response to Mr. Agnon's appeal.

**22% African Boycott**

The Histadrut had joined the oil boycott on South African goods in accordance with a resolution of the I.C.P.T.U. Mr. Eshkol said that the international trades union movement had greatly helped this country and its labour movement at various junctures, and "we must at times do our part, even if it puts us in an uncomfortable position," he explained.

Mr. Eshkol told the press conference that the bathers not to be photographed in the municipal baths in Rehov Liliom.

The police confiscated the film. Miss Lerner was released after a three-hour interrogation. The police were called in after a woman bather complained.

Miss Lerner told The Jerusalem Post that she had received permission to take pictures from the director of the baths, Mr. I. Marmorok, who stipulated that the bathers not to be photographed in the nude.

**Co-ops Oppose Plan To Co-op Hired Help**

Jerusalem Post Reporter

"I know that we have a parcel of shares but am uncertain as to their value or number," he said. "The Histadrut has a representative on the newspaper's Board of Directors, but he had no membership to their hired employees, or its policy, he stated.

On Tuesday the group heard a lecture by Mr. Gershon Avner, Director of the Foreign Ministry's U.S. Division. They are to meet with several other senior Government officials.

All three doctors agreed that there had been no indication that the woman was allergic to penicillin, while the Hadassah physician furthermore said she had two penicillin injections previously without suffering any allergic reaction.

### Government Intervenes In Oil Labelling War

A manufacturer of edible oils has been ordered by the Ministry of Health to cease using the terms "diabetic" and "anti-cholesterol" on his products.

The members of the I.M.A. committee who reported to the Chairman Dr. A. A. Unger, Chairman Dr. S. R. Bloch, Minister of Health: Prof. T. Grushka; Dr. L. Neiman; Dr. A. Fleischer; and Dr. Y. Katsenellenbogen.

The regulations lay down the periods of specialist experience for each of the 18 branches, some of which are subdivided into further specialized fields. The periods range from four to six years.

There is to be a transition-

### Cigarette Company Wins Lung Cancer Suit

PITTSBURGH (UPI) — A directed verdict of acquittal was granted Wednesday in a trial of a lung cancer victim's \$1.25m. damage suit against Liggett & Myers Tobacco Co.

Mr. John Miller, the presiding judge, said that the jury had found that the plaintiff had failed to prove that the defendant had caused her death.

The committee ruled that henceforth, the so-called diabetic oil may be labelled only "rich in unsaturated fatty acids."

Dr. E. Dovish, of the Kupat Holim clinic in Katamon Gimmel, where the woman died after receiving the shot, claimed it was the responsibility of the prescribing doctor to recommend a skin allergy test before administering penicillin.

The orders were issued following the completion of a study of labelling practices conducted by a Government-appointed committee. The labeling was considered misleading in the meaning of the Public Health Law of 1935.

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**Prominger Lashes Allegations Of Anti-Arab Bias in 'Exodus'**

Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA — Mr. Otto Preminger, the director-producer of the film "Exodus," said here yesterday: "I have no reasons for stirring up feelings against the Arabs. I am making a picture on a period that has become history.

It will have to be judged when it is finished — not before."

He was addressing a massive, four-hour press conference largely devoted to refuting charges that the film was anti-Arab.

Mr. Preminger charged that "Holocaust Hatch," the popular weekly, had published excerpts of the script, had "stolen" a copy from the Zion Hotel, the film unit's headquarters in Haifa. The magazine, moreover, had published parts of the script out of context, and "violated international copyright regulations," he said.

He claimed that the film was inaccurate in its treatment of the Arab cause.

He asserted that a court

in New York had ruled that

the film was anti-Semitic.

He denied that the film

was anti-Semitic.

He asserted that the film

was anti-Semitic.

## HADDO LETTER

# Spain Moves Towards Monarchy

By Richard S. Hirsch

MADRID.—  
TODAY returns to Spain, of  
I, however, blazed a new  
Prince Juan Carlos a fort-  
night ago has heightened the  
feeling that a restoration of  
the monarchy is practically  
done.

"Just around the corner,"  
say some. "And the sooner  
after action, and the best,"  
add the cynics who, over the  
years, have observed Fran-  
co's slow and tortuous ap-  
proach to a prickly problem.

The problem is the Franco  
succession: how to keep his  
regime after his departure  
to avoid the transfer of  
power to other hands without  
the country exploding  
into chaos.

Since the civil war ended  
in 1939 the Condile's firm  
rule has never been seriously  
challenged. So long as he  
remains in power, things are  
likely to get out of control.

Now the pretty little dic-  
tator will be 80 in December.  
Although his father lived to  
be 90, longevity is said  
to run in the family, and  
despite the fact that other  
world personalities nearly 20  
years older than Franco  
would political power,  
doubtless Spain's political  
future is beginning to weigh  
heavily on the country.

**Franco's Health**

Remember that the Condile

has not been well contribute

to the impression that dra-

matic events are in the off-

ing. Recent public appear-

ances, and others, included

as part of a forthcoming 30-

day visit to Mallorca and

Barcelona would appear to

give the lie to word-of-mouth

reports that Franco has suf-

fered a mild heart attack,

that he is about to undergo

surgery. Yet the rumours

persist, as they have to

do before the press, and

we are assured so that

people suspect they are not

telling what really goes

on.

Thirteen years ago Franco  
made the first of his slow-  
motion moves toward an  
eventual restoration of the  
monarchy when he declared  
Spain a kingdom, although  
the throne was vacant. Then in 1949,  
and again in 1954, he sent  
Don Juan de Bourbon, the

called Francisco, to plan the  
restoration. In light of Don  
Juan's role, the young Prince  
Carlo, who accepted the  
idea of a monarchy, is  
seen now to have joined  
the Bourbons.

It is not clear why, in the  
fortnight since Franco had  
decided to allow the throne to  
the Bourbons, he did not  
name the person to be Spain's next king.

For six months thereafter  
he was allowed to remain  
in Madrid while Franco had  
in mind for the throne: the  
Pretender or the Pretender's

Stalwart.

It looked as though as if  
the idea was just subconsciously  
in the young prince's ideology while  
preparing him for kingship,  
and by bypassing the cosmopolitan  
and ostensibly liberal

dictator Antonio Oliveira de

Buenos Aires had been Prime Minister  
for 26 consecutive years, while presidents have  
come and gone.

At present the offices of

Chief of State and Prime

Minister are combined in the

person of the Generalissimo.  
But under Franco's supervi-

sion a new constitution is  
being prepared which will  
separate the two offices and  
define the powers of each. It

is expected that soon Franco

will promulgate this law from

underground.

Before bringing a Bourbon

back to Spain Franco

may give the premiership to

making one of his trusted lieutenants

prime minister, himself

retaining the post of chief of state.

Against the idea of Franco

bring the monarchy question

into sharper focus by

recognizing Don Juan as

his designate to the throne.

Announcing that Prince

Juan would return to his

studies in Madrid, a joint

statement said this "does

not preclude either the suc-

cession of succeeding or the normal

transmission of dynastic obligations and responsibilities."

The first notable result

of the conference was the

arrival here on April 20 of

the 22-year-old Infante to

acquire a university education.

What happens next?

For the moment:

1. When will Don Juan be-  
come king?

2. What will Don Juan be-  
come king?

3. Will Franco permit a

new government to be formed

before he leaves?

4. Will he agree to per-

mit a new government to be

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